
SUMMARY OF MAIN ARTICLES IN ENGLISH

SOME ADJUSTMENT AND ISSUES FOR HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX¹

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After more than 30 years since it was first introduced, the Human Development Index (HDI) announced by the United Nations Development Program (UNDP) has been modified aiming to more fully reflecting human development. Based on literature review and analysis, this article provides an overview of the changes in the calculation of the HDI since it was published in 1990, and mentions some problems for the adjustment of current HDI, including measurement variables and combination of indicators of HDI. In addition, the article synthesizes some views on the measurement of the HDI for developed countries and the improvements for measuring HDI in the future.

JUSTICE ISSUES IN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY OF CONTEMPORARY WESTERN COMMUNITISM

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Since 1980, communitism has become the most challenges for liberalism in the contemporary political philosophy arena and it is known for its strong criticisms of liberals. Those criticisms cover a very wide range, from the concept of liberalism to the liberal regime, from the issues of the order justice to the issues of actual justice, from the conception of the right to the conception of the good, in which the central issue of the debate is justice and the distribution of justice. Liberal philosophers agree with what Rawls said "justice takes precedence over goodness", while communitism followers oppose this idea. On the other hand, the opposition between "justice and good" has led to opposing views on the content of justice and distribution. This article analyzes the perspectives of communitism on justice issues and discusses the way of distributing their justice in the context of confronting liberalism.

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**TREND CHANGES IN THE OBJECTIVES
FOR STUDY OVERSEA OF VIETNAMESE YOUTH²
The paper 1: New context of trend changes in study oversea
of Vietnamese youth**

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This study provides an overview of the trend changes in the objectives of the study oversea among Vietnamese youth in the past 75 years, and the context of the current Vietnamese youth's shift to study oversea. Particularly, it includes changes in the education system; the number and structure of students in Vietnamese schools; the characteristics of training Vietnamese people abroad comprising of Soviet Union and the Russian Federation (Russia); the trend of changing the learning orientation of Vietnamese youth in the context of social and geopolitical transformation; educational goals in universities of the middle class in Vietnam in the period from 2000 to 2020, etc. The decreasing role of Russia as a destination for study abroad intentions in comparison to other places such as the United States, Australia, Japan and South Korea is also mentioned in this study. In order to increase the number of Vietnamese people studying in Russia, the states of Vietnam and Russia need to have strategies (national plans) to develop educational relations. This is the first among two articles summarizing the main findings in the study on the trend changes in study oversea of Vietnamese youth under the collaborative project mentioned above. This article provides an overview of the new context of Vietnamese youth's shift to study oversea.

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